

MSIC WRITING CENTER

Reverse Outlines

What is a reverse outline?

A reverse outline is a tool used during the revision process to help writers see the structure and organization of their essay. By outlining what you have already written, you can:

- Evaluate Structure: Check the logical flow of your essay. How can
- Improve Clarity: Ensure each paragraph contributes to your thesis.
- Identify Gaps: Find areas that need more evidence or explanation.
- Refine Focus: Eliminate irrelevant or redundant information.

To create a reverse essay, approach your essay draft objectively, concisely summarize the main point of each paragraph in a few bullet points, and look for areas that need improvement in structure, clarity, and relevance.

Example Reverse Outline

- 1. Introduction
 - o Thesis: Fitzgerald uses symbolism to illustrate themes of the American Dream, class disparity, and moral decay.
 - Thesis is clear and states the argument.
- 2. Paragraph 1: The Green Light
 - Evidence: Description and analysis of the green light.
 - Revision idea: Need a stronger transition to the next paragraph and deeper analysis of symbolism.
- 3. Paragraph 2: The Valley of Ashes
 - Evidence: Symbolism of poverty and failure of the American Dream.
 - Revision idea: Good evidence but could relate more to the overall theme. Relate the Valley of Ashes more to the overall theme of the American Dream.
- 4. Paragraph 3: East Egg vs. West Egg
 - Evidence: Symbolism of old money vs. new money.
 - Revision idea: Provide more context on characters for East Egg vs. West Egg.
- 5. Paragraph 4: The Eyes of Dr. T.J. Eckleburg
 - Evidence: Loss of moral values.
 - Revision idea: Add more examples to the analysis of Dr. T.J. Eckleburg's eyes.
- 6. Conclusion
 - Restate thesis and summarize key points.
 - Revision idea: Emphasize the broader implications of the symbols in the conclusion.