

# Chicago Title Page

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Title of Your Paper

Your Name  
Class Information  
Due Date

< Title should be 1/3 down.

< Skip several lines.

\*Be sure to double space.

# Citations (Notes and Bibliography)

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## The Basics:

The Chicago Manual of Style uses two systems of citations: notes and bibliography, which is the most common form (this guide will help with this), and the author-date system (not covered in this guide). Unlike APA or MLA, Chicago uses footnotes and a bibliography, rather than in-text citations. For this style, you will place a “note” where you would otherwise place an in-text citation; to do this, most word processors have specific footnote features that will format this and put the superscript number. Footnotes should appear at the bottom of each page and should be used as the primary form, though you may be asked to use endnotes, which appear at the end of the section, chapter, or document. There are 3 types of citations in Chicago:

- Full note: the first time you cite a text in your document, you should use a full note. Note, these usually include commas between information.
- Shortened note: subsequent uses of a text in your document use a shortened note. If you are using the same source subsequently (without changing sources) you can use “Ibid” which denotes “See note above” and you can include different page numbers, if the page numbers differ.
- Bibliographic entry: this note goes at the end of the document in a Bibliography. Note, these typically include periods between information.

## Common Source Types:

### **Books -**

Full note:

Author(s) with first name then last name, *Title* (Publisher, Year), Page #.

Shortened note:

Author last name, *Title shortened if more than 4 words*, Page #.

Bibliographic entry:

Author(s) with last name first. *Title*. Publisher, Date.

Examples:

1. Arundhati Roy, *The God of Small Things* (Random House, 2008), 27.
2. Roy, *God of Small Things*, 27.

Roy, Arundhati. *The God of Small Things*. Random House, 2008.

### **Chapter in a Book -**

Full note:

Author(s) with first name then last name, “Title of Chapter/Article,” in *Title*, edited by Editor names first name first (Publisher, Year), Page #.

Shortened note:

Author last name, “Title shortened if more than 4 word,” Page #.

Bibliographic entry:

Author(s) with last name first. “Title of Chapter/Article.” in *Title*, edited by Editor names first name first. Publisher, Date.

Examples:

3. Kathleen Doyle, "The Queen Mary Psalter," in *The Book by Design: The Remarkable Story of the World's Greatest Invention*, ed. P. J. M. Marks and Stephen Parkin (University of Chicago Press, 2023), 64.
4. Doyle, "Queen Mary Psalter," 65.

Doyle, Kathleen. "The Queen Mary Psalter." In *The Book by Design: The Remarkable Story of the World's Greatest Invention*, edited by P. J. M. Marks and Stephen Parkin. University of Chicago Press, 2023.

### **Journal Articles -**

Full note:

Author(s) with first name then last name, "Title of Chapter/Article," in *Journal Title* Volume #, Issue # (Year): Page #.

Shortened note:

Author last name, "Title shortened if more than 4 word," Page #.

Bibliographic entry:

Author(s) with last name first. "Title of Chapter/Article," in *Journal Title* Volume #, Issue # (Year): Page Range of Article #.

Examples:

5. Emily L. Dittmar and Douglas W. Schemske, "Temporal Variation in Selection Influences Microgeographic Local Adaptation," *American Naturalist* 202, no. 4 (2023): 480, <https://doi.org/10.1086/725865>.
6. Dittmar and Schemske, "Temporal Variation," 480.

Dittmar, Emily L., and Douglas W. Schemske. "Temporal Variation in Selection Influences Microgeographic Local Adaptation." *American Naturalist* 202, no. 4 (2023): 471–85. <https://doi.org/10.1086/725865>.

### **News or Magazine Articles -**

Full note:

Author(s) with first name then last name, "Title of Chapter/Article," *Newspaper Title*, Date, URL or Page #s if available.

Shortened note:

Author last name, "Title shortened if more than 4 word," Page # if available..

Bibliographic entry:

Author(s) with last name first. "Title of Chapter/Article," *Newspaper Title*, Date, URL or Page #s if available.

Examples:

7. Elana Klein, "Meet Flip, the Viral Video App Giving Away Free Stuff," *Wired*, December 21, 2023, <https://www.wired.com/story/flip-viral-video-app-shopping-free-stuff/>.
8. Klein, "Meet Flip."

Klein, Elana. "Meet Flip, the Viral Video App Giving Away Free Stuff." *Wired*, December 21, 2023. <https://www.wired.com/story/flip-viral-video-app-shopping-free-stuff/>.

\*Adapted from The Chicago Manual of Style Online, which is a fantastic resource:  
[https://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools\\_citationguide.html](https://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide.html)